



| Three Good Reasons To Graft |                   |                    |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Reason                      | Scion             | Stock              |
| Dwarfing                    | Apple/pear tree   | Quince shrub       |
| Cold Hardiness              | Hybrid tea rose   | Hardy wild rose    |
| Disease<br>Resistance       | French wine grape | American fox grape |
|                             |                   |                    |
|                             |                   |                    |

| Two Poor Reasons To Graft   |                          |                               |  |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Reason  | Scion                    | Stock                         |  |
| Pollination,<br>Space   | Multiple cultivars       | Vigorous wild apple           |  |
| Avoid Cops  | Hops:<br>Humulus lupulus | Marijuana:<br>Cannabis sativa |  |
| Multiple Varieties Tomato Potato Competition: is the playing field level? |                          |                               |  |
| Δ9-THC is a product of leaf glands…not roots!                             |                          |                               |  |

## Installation and Maintenance of Grafted Plants

- Do not bury the graft union!
  - Callus grows roots
  - Dwarf becomes tall
  - Hardy becomes winterkill
  - Resistant becomes susceptible
- Prune root sprouts mercilessly!
  - Shoots on self-roots are fierce competitors
  - Vigorous root sprouts shade scion
- Never prune off the ugly union and scion!
  - You are left with just a cheap stock plant



